

The
Agricultural
Development
Council, Inc.

Report for 1968

Report for 1968

The Agricultural Development Council, Inc.

630 Fifth Avenue, New York, N. Y. 10020

The Council on Economic and Cultural Affairs, Inc., was founded in 1953 by John D. Rockefeller 3rd. It was incorporated as a private non-profit organization under the laws of the State of New York.

In 1963 the name was changed to The Agricultural Development Council, Inc., but the purposes remained unchanged from those stated in its original Certificate of Incorporation. In broad terms these are "charitable, scientific and educational and are designed to stimulate and support economic and related activities important to human welfare."

The Council supports teaching and research related to the economic and human problems of agricultural development, primarily in Asia. It draws its basic financial support from Mr. Rockefeller and the Rockefeller Brothers Fund. In addition, specific projects of the Council are currently supported by the Ford Foundation.



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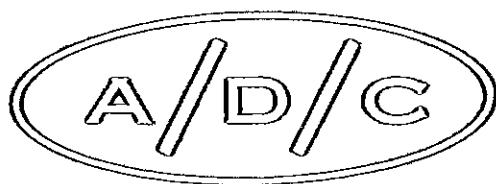
William L. Collier, Specialist

Donald C. Taylor, Visiting Professor

Edward H. Ward, Visiting Professor

Ada M. McGinnis, Accountant

* Retired April 30, 1968



Report for 1968

THE GUIDING OBJECTIVE of the program of the Agricultural Development Council is to help selected persons in Asia increase their competence to deal with economic and human problems of agricultural development. Our **Report for 1967** was devoted to a summary of the Council's rethinking of its program for future years. By contrast, this Report for 1968 is a summary of the various specific activities in which members of the Council staff were engaged and other activities that the Council helped to support within the year.

TYPES OF COUNCIL ACTIVITIES

In pursuit of its objective the Council carried on seven types of activity in 1968:

- Staff Activities in Asia
- Support of Training Projects in Asia
- Support of Research Projects in Asia
- Study Fellowships
- Support of International Conferences and Meetings
- American Universities Research Program
- Distribution of Publications

STAFF ACTIVITIES IN ASIA

All members of the Council's professional staff are chosen because of their professional competence and experience in teaching or in research, or both, in a field closely related to the Council's central objective. Some of them hold

career appointments on the Council's staff and are called Council "Associates." Associates devote part of their time to teaching or research in a particular university or government agency in Asia and the remainder of their time to participating in determining and administering other aspects of the Council's program. Other members of the Council's professional staff are appointed to fill specific posts for a period of two years, sometimes subject to renewal. They usually serve full-time as visiting professors in selected universities, but are occasionally appointed to participate in the activities of a governmental agency. In view of the Council's central objective, all members of the professional staff located in Asia are placed where they are because of the training opportunities currently available at the institution with which each is connected.

In 1968 there were ten staff members of the Council located in Asia. Five of them were there for the entire year. Five others either completed assignments or undertook new ones within the year.

Associate M. L. Barnett served throughout the year as a consultant to the Research Unit of the Ministry of National and Rural Development in Malaysia. The Research Unit had been established in 1967 to undertake social science and operations research with respect to the many activities of the Ministry, under the leadership of Tun Haji Abdul Razak bin Hussein, Deputy Prime Minister. In addition to his activities with the Research Unit, Associate Barnett made several trips to Thailand to keep in touch with activities within the Council's interest there and taught two courses at the University of Malaya.

Associate A. H. Moseman gave his major attention throughout the year to the preliminary steps leading to the formation of the Malaysian Agricultural Research and Development Institute, a new agency being established to expand and coordinate all agricultural research in Malaysia except that carried on by the Rubber Research Institute. While ADC does not engage directly in research in the biological sciences related to agriculture, it is very much interested in helping individual countries **organize** their research in such a way that it is effective, including a productive integration of physical, biological and social science research.

Associate R. H. Allee served throughout the year as consultant to the Bicol Development Planning Board in southern Luzon in the Philippines. The BDPB was founded in 1964 on the initiative of six governors and two mayors who wanted to work together for the development of their region. Associate Allee's task with respect to the BDPB has been threefold. First, he has played a major role in setting up programs to retrain the staffs of various government agencies working in the region in order that they may more efficiently carry on a coordinated program in the region. Second, he has promoted closer cooperation between the BDPB and the College of Agriculture of the University of the Philippines. Third, he has served as a general consultant on establishing planning procedures that would allow the various agencies in the Bicol to formulate development plans for joint implementation.

Associate R. W. Schickele served throughout the year as Visiting Professor of Agricultural

Economics in the Faculty of Agriculture, University of Ceylon. During the year he also served as informal consultant to a number of government agencies in Ceylon and made visits to South India and East Pakistan in connection with other aspects of the Council's program.

Associate H. M. Southworth continued as Visiting Professor of Agricultural Economics at the College of Agriculture, Seoul National University in South Korea, teaching courses and consulting on research related to agricultural marketing.

Dr. W. L. Collier, within a project of the Council made possible by a grant from the Ford Foundation, served as "participating consultant" to the Agro-Economic Survey in Indonesia. That Survey is really a complex of different research projects undertaken to secure, as rapidly as possible, some of the basic information about particular problems of Indonesian agriculture that is needed for planning purposes.

All of the other members of the Council's professional staff located in Asia had primary responsibilities with respect to their appointments as visiting professors in particular universities.

Dr. T. F. Weaver continued to serve as Visiting Professor of Agricultural Economics at the University of Malaya in Kuala Lumpur.

Dr. M. M. Wagner completed a similar assignment at Kasetsart University in Bangkok.

Dr. D. C. Taylor and Dr. E. H. Ward began their assignments as Visiting Professors of Agricultural Economics at the Mysore University of Agricultural Sciences in Bangalore, India, and at the Bogor Agricultural University in Indonesia, respectively.

In addition to these resident assignments in Asia during the year, Associate A. M. Weisblat made trips to visit aspects of the Council's program in India and Pakistan. Vice President C. R. Wharton, Jr., spent two months during the summer of 1968, visiting Council personnel and conducting a workshop seminar in Indonesia. President A. T. Mosher visited six countries in which the Council has programs, three of them twice.

SUPPORT OF TRAINING PROJECTS IN ASIA

Within the year 1968 the Council provided financial and, in some cases, personnel support to four special training projects in Asia. One of these was a special summer training project conducted by the Social Science Research Institute of Chulalongkorn University in Bangkok, in which ten students and several faculty members spent eight weeks studying different aspects of rural organization in the vicinity of the market town of Ayutthaya. The primary purpose of this program was to give the students experience in field research methods. The program was sufficiently successful that it was followed by a second similar course, engaging forty-three students, in 1969 and bringing together, for the first time, students from three

of Bangkok's major universities in a single research project.

The second training program which the Council supported was a summer workshop on agricultural economics research methods conducted by the Office of Rural Development of the Government of Korea. Early in the preparations for that workshop it appeared that ADC would be asked for substantial financial support. However, by the time the plans had matured it was found possible to meet most of the costs from local sources. The Council did make a grant enabling several professors of agricultural economics from outlying Korean colleges to participate.

Third, the Council financed a special workshop at Bogor Agricultural University in Indonesia on the problems posed for development by the existence of subsistence agriculture. This workshop was led by Vice President Wharton. Initially planned only for faculty members from Bogor, as news of the workshop spread it became clear that a number of professors from various Indonesian universities would like to attend. The number of participants rose to forty and the Council provided travel and maintenance for eleven of those coming from other universities to attend the sessions in Bogor.

A training activity of a different type was the study trip to Taiwan, the Philippines, and Thailand made possible by the Council for State Agricultural Officers from six different states in Malaysia to observe and discuss the various methods being used in the countries visited to promote agricultural development.

RESEARCH PROJECTS IN ASIA

Within the year the Council gave financial support to five research projects conducted in Asia by Asians, sometimes with professional support from members of the Council's staff.

The Extension Bureau of Bogor Agricultural University in Indonesia developed a special research project in conjunction with the administrative officers of the district of Sukabumi, about fifty miles away. In addition to a general program of administrative support and cooperation, that project includes two specific research elements. One is a study of the overall development possibilities of the district. The other is an experimental rural program in a township. In the first of these, an effort is being made to assess the development possibilities in the district and to locate those parts within it that are most appropriate for early concentration of development efforts. Priorities with respect to irrigation, the improvement of transportation, and concentration of agricultural technicians have been developed within the project. The project is continuing.

In the Philippines, the College of Agriculture of the University of the Philippines undertook a study of the role of landlords in agricultural development and requested Council support for it. The Government of the Philippines had begun a land reform program in 1963 without a careful analysis of just what the established role of landlords is. By means of this study it has been discovered that there are at least four different types of landlords in the part of the Philippines near the College, and that these

different types of landlords affect the development process in very different ways. This project, in which Associate Weisblat is participating, is still continuing with additional facets of the problem now under examination.

The Council continued its support through the year 1968 of a study of agricultural marketing procedures in the vicinity of Suwon, Korea. The director of the study was Professor Young Kün Shim of the College of Agriculture, with Dr. Southworth serving as his consultant. In the course of the study it was found possible to gain the cooperation of a number of wholesale and retail dealers who are keeping regular records for purposes of the analysis. Professor Shim is carrying the analysis forward in connection with his non-degree studies at the University of Arizona and will prepare the report of the study after his return to South Korea.

The newly established Agricultural Economics Research Unit of the University of Ceylon at Peradeniya undertook as its first project an analysis of the experience of two land settlement projects in Ceylon. The Council provided the salaries for two research associates and the consultancy services of Associate Schickele in connection with this study. Nine students of the University participated in the field surveys. The results of the study proved sufficiently useful that the University was requested to make studies of nine additional settlement projects. That work is going forward at the present time.

The fifth research project to which the Council gave support during the year was a study of farmers' expectations and attitudes toward lo-

cal testing stations in the region where the Bicol Development Planning Board is carrying on its program. That study is a project of the Institute of Mass Communications of the University of the Philippines. Part of the study provided an evaluation of the effectiveness in use of training materials previously prepared by the Council and by the BDPB itself. The report of the project has now been published.

Earlier in its program, officers of ADC had assumed that the financial support of research projects in Asia would become a larger charge on Council resources than has so far proved to be the case. That is not because former Council Fellows and other persons similarly trained are not engaging in substantial research. Instead, it is because the value of such activities has become so apparent that it is possible for them to get from local sources the financial support they need for most research projects. Consequently, the support currently being given to research projects by the Council is called for by one or the other of two sets of circumstances. One is where a young research worker has not yet established himself to the point where he can obtain local support and a research grant from the Council can get him professionally "launched." The other is where a new type of research is proposed, the value of which may not be recognized locally. For the most part, however, it has been our experience that those whom the Council has helped increase in competence to conduct their own research work are able to find most of the funds needed for subsequent research in their home countries.

STUDY FELLOWSHIPS

Roughly one-third of the Council's budget for its program in Asia is devoted each year to the support of fellowships for postgraduate study abroad in fields related to the Council's objective. Most Fellows come to the United States to study. Some study in Japan or the Philippines. Occasionally, a Fellow pursues his study in some other country.

Within the year 1968, nine Council Fellows satisfactorily completed their work for the Ph.D. degree. Eight of these immediately returned to their home countries and the other joined a United Nations research agency.

Seven Fellows completed the work for the Master's degree. Again, all but one of them returned to their home countries and that one is currently continuing his studies for a Ph.D. degree.

Fourteen new Fellows began their postgraduate studies during the year. Altogether, within the year 1968, seventy Council Fellows were at one or another stage of their advanced studies.

One of our Fellows, Dr. Teng-Hui Lee from Taiwan, received an award from the American Association of Agricultural Economists for one of the three best Ph.D. dissertations submitted in that field to all U.S. universities in 1968. The title of his dissertation was "Intersectoral Capital Flows in the Economic Development of Taiwan, 1895-1960." He did his research under the direction of Professor John W. Mellor, Cornell, who was ADC Visiting Fellow in India in 1959-60.

As might be expected, in view of the objective of the Council, most Council Fellows study in the field of agricultural economics. A substantial number, however, study in closely related fields such as general economics, cultural anthropology, sociology, public administration, extension education and statistics.

During the time ADC Fellows are engaged in their studies, the Council staff, both in New York and in the field, keeps in touch with them. Fellows correspond with the Associate in the field with whom they have worked previously. Officers of the Council visit the various U.S. campuses where Fellows are studying to confer both with them and with their major professors about the progress of their work. In addition, a conference of about thirty Fellows was held in conjunction with the annual summer meeting of the American Agricultural Economics Association in August.

SUPPORT OF INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES AND MEETINGS

As a general rule, the Council does not make grants for attendance at international conferences. However, exceptions are made to this in the case of particular meetings. In the past we have supported the participation of a limited number of persons from Asia in the triennial conferences of the International Association of Agricultural Economists but no meeting of that group was held in 1968. The Council did make a grant in connection with the Second World Congress of Rural Sociologists, held in the Netherlands in August 1968, to

make it possible for six persons from Asia to attend. The same was done in connection with the International Conference on Change in Agriculture at the University of Reading in England the following month. And the Council made a grant in partial support of the Conference on the Social Prerequisites for the Success of Cooperation in Agriculture, conducted by the Institute of Development Studies at the University of Sussex in England.

AMERICAN UNIVERSITIES RESEARCH PROGRAM

1968 was the final scheduled year of the operation of the Council's American Universities Research Program, begun in 1963 and financed by grants from the Ford Foundation. That program was undertaken to encourage more professors at American universities to put part of their research effort into studying the problems of developing countries. From all indications, it was a highly successful program. It consisted primarily of two activities. One was a series of seminars and workshops on various specific topics related to agricultural development to discuss research needs and research methodology. The other was a program of grants in support of particular research projects. The proceeds of these grants were not available for remuneration of the professors involved or to meet overhead expenses of the universities with which they are affiliated. Instead, grants could be used to finance travel, clerical expenses and, in some cases, the employment of research assistants.

Over the period of five years a total of 45 seminars and workshops were conducted, involving an unduplicated total of 500 professors of various universities. Research grants, averaging \$5,800, were made to 144 professors for individual projects. An auxiliary activity undertaken to facilitate the program resulted in the publication of seven monographs, each presenting an inventory of research completed on topics related to agricultural development in a particular part of the world, accompanied by a general discussion of the resources for such research and new or remaining research needs in the area under consideration.

As the American Universities Research Program neared completion in 1968, the Council considered whether or not to try to extend its life. A large number of the professors who had been involved in it urged strongly that it be continued, particularly the program of seminars and workshops. While agreeing that a continuation of at least that part of the program would be well worthwhile, ADC concluded that a subject of even greater importance at the present time is that of improving the content and relevance of the postgraduate curricula of U.S. universities for students who come from the developing countries. Consequently, with the approval of the Ford Foundation, the concluding phase of the AURP was turned to a preliminary examination of this latter topic. Activities and findings related to this examination of curricular needs will be reported in the Annual Report for 1969, in which year most of the activities with respect to it took place.

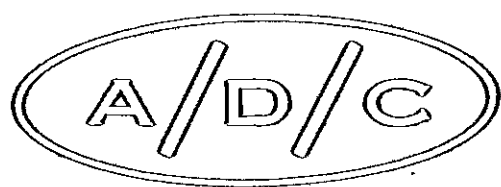
DISTRIBUTION OF PUBLICATIONS

The Council continued through 1968 to produce and distribute, particularly in Asia, publications related to agricultural development. Our activities in this field, however, were not as great as we would have liked primarily because of a shortage of staff that could be assigned to this activity.

The one new book by a Council staff member to appear in 1968 was *AGRARIAN REVOLUTION AND ECONOMIC PROGRESS* by Associate R. W. Schickele published by Frederick A. Praeger and Company. Copies of it are being distributed by the Council to strategically located persons in addition to its commercial distribution.

Translations of *GETTING AGRICULTURE MOVING*, published by the Council in 1966, appeared in Chinese, Indonesian and Burmese within the year, and an adaptation of it was published in Japanese. Distribution of the English and French editions that had appeared earlier continued, as did the Council's distribution of the *TRAINING MANUAL*, *SELECTED READINGS* and *CASE STUDIES* that are companion volumes.

In addition, the Council continued its distribution of occasional Papers and Reprints on topics of interest to persons on our mailing list of approximately 8,000, some 4,000 of whom are in Asia.



FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Accountants Opinion

LYBRAND, ROSS BROS. & MONTGOMERY
Certified Public Accountants

Mr. John D. Rockefeller 3rd, Chairman of the Board,
The Agricultural Development Council, Inc.,
630 Fifth Avenue, New York, N. Y. 10020

Dear Sir:

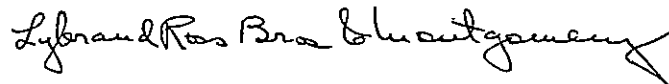
We have examined the balance sheet of
THE AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT COUNCIL, INC.
as of December 31, 1968 and the related statement of changes in funds for the year then ended. Our examination was made in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, and accordingly included such tests of the accounting records and such other auditing procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

In common with the practice of many nonprofit organizations, The Agricultural Development Council, Inc. charges furniture and equipment to expense when acquired and accounts for income and expenses on a cash basis.

In our opinion, the accompanying balance sheet and statement of changes in funds present fairly the financial position of The Agricultural Development Council, Inc. at December 31, 1968 and the changes in its funds for the year then ended, in conformity with the accounting principles referred to in the preceding paragraph applied on a basis consistent with that of the preceding year

April 9, 1969.

Very truly yours,
Lybrand, Ross Bros. & Montgomery



BALANCE SHEET

December 31, 1968

ASSETS:	COMBINED	OPERATING FUND	SEGREGATED FUND (Note 1)	RESERVE FUND
Cash	\$ 484,976	\$ 484,976		
Certificates of deposit	640,000	640,000		
Marketable securities, at cost or market price at date of gift 4,094,644	4,094,644	252,664		\$3,841,980
Other assets (principally prepaid expenses and advances)	19,997	19,497	\$ 500 \$ 255,196	
Interfund accounts		(114,359)	151,561	(37,202)
	<u>\$5,239,617</u>	<u>\$1,282,778</u>	<u>\$152,061</u>	<u>\$3,804,778</u>
FUNDS:				
Fund balances*	<u>\$5,239,617</u>	<u>\$1,282,778</u>	<u>\$152,061</u>	<u>\$3,804,778</u>
† Marketable securities priced at market at end of year amounted to	<u>\$5,901,216</u>	<u>\$ 237,500</u>	<u> </u>	<u>\$5,663,716</u>

* Fund balances include appropriation commitments as follows:
Operating Fund, \$10,000; Segregated Fund, \$2,489.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

STATEMENT of CHANGES in FUNDS
for the year ended December 31, 1968

	COMBINED	OPERATING FUND	SEGREGATED FUND (Note 1)	RESERVE FUND
Balance, January 1*	\$5,024,568	\$1,311,936	\$225,196	\$3,457,436
Additions:				
Grants and gifts received:				
Rockefeller Brothers Fund, Inc.	300,000	300,000		
John D. Rockefeller 3rd	354,656	354,656		
The Ford Foundation	65,000		65,000	
Gain from sale or redemption of securities	366,197	18,855		347,342
Interest and dividends (Note 2)	208,872	204,284	4,588	
Other additions (deductions)	10,263	15,579	(5,316)	
	<u>6,329,556</u>	<u>2,205,310</u>	<u>319,468</u>	<u>3,804,778</u>
Deductions:				
Program expenditures:				
Direct	839,755	703,272	136,483	
Administrative expenses	264,782	225,065	39,717	
	<u>1,104,537</u>	<u>928,337</u>	<u>176,200</u>	
Less, Refunds of prior years' appropriations	14,598	5,805	8,793	
	<u>1,089,939</u>	<u>922,532</u>	<u>167,407</u>	
Balance, December 31*	<u>\$5,239,617</u>	<u>\$1,282,778</u>	<u>\$152,061</u>	<u>\$3,804,778</u>
* Beginning and ending balances include appropriation commitments as follows:				
Beginning	<u>\$ 25,496</u>	<u>\$ 3,597</u>	<u>\$ 21,899</u>	
Ending	<u>\$ 12,489</u>	<u>\$ 10,000</u>	<u>\$ 2,489</u>	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

NOTES to FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. The Segregated Fund is maintained to account for funds received by the Council for specific purposes and is not considered a part of the Council's Operating Fund.
The Segregated Fund represents principally grants from The Ford Foundation for use in connection with (1) a program to increase the involvement of American universities in research related to agricultural development abroad, and (2) an agricultural and economic survey in Indonesia.
2. Interest and dividends received from Reserve Fund investments are credited to the Operating Fund.

GRANTS IN 1968

Program in Asia

Abdullah bin Ujang, Ministry of Agriculture, Malaysia: Grant to make professional visits to Taiwan, the Philippines and Thailand observing the work of the extension services \$ 917.00

Bicol Development Planning Board, Legazpi City, the Philippines: Partial support of the program of the Board for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1968 10,000.00

Bogor Agricultural University, Indonesia: Partial support of the Sukabumi Experimental Extension Project in the year 1968 8,750.00

Bogor Agricultural University, Indonesia: Partial support of the Karawang Community Development Project 1,250.00

Bogor Agricultural University, Indonesia: Grant to enable five staff members to attend a Seminar of Agricultural Economists in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia 674.00

Bogor Agricultural University, Indonesia: Grant to enable one person each from the Universities of Medan, Padang, Makassar and Menado to participate in the workshop-seminar conducted by Dr. Wharton in Bogor 1,000.00

Bogor Agricultural University, Indonesia: Partial support for a Symposium on Rural Modernization 625.00

Dr. Gelia Castillo, University of the Philippines, College, Laguna, the Philippines. Grant to attend the Second World Congress of Rural Sociology in the Netherlands and the International Seminar on Change in Agriculture in England 1,816.90

University of Ceylon, Peradeniya, Ceylon: Support of the first-year cost of an agricultural research unit in the Faculty of Agriculture 2,200.00

Chulalongkorn University, Social Science Research Institute, Bangkok, Thailand: Partial sup-

port of a Summer Training Program in Social Science Research 3,500.00

Chulalongkorn University, Social Science Research Institute, Bangkok, Thailand: Partial support of the "Ayutthaya Project" for a socio-economic study of riverine agricultural communities 2,900.00

Cornell University, Ithaca, N.Y.: Grant to enable Professor Daniel G. Sisler to go to Nepal and Pakistan to supervise the field work on a study of the impact of improved transportation upon traditional agriculture 2,480.88

Governor Jose S. Estevez, Chairman, Bicol Development Planning Board, Legazpi City, the Philippines: Grant to make a 15-day study of family planning in Taiwan with particular reference to relationships to development planning and food supply 437.12

Gadjah Mada University, Jogjakarta, Indonesia: Grant to enable members of the Faculty of Economics to participate in the workshop-seminar conducted by Dr. Wharton in Bogor 1,140.00

International Conference of Agricultural Economists, Chicago, Illinois: Toward inter-conference budget for the year 1968 5,000.00*

Mr. Hi Soon Kim, Acting Director, Institute of Agricultural Economics, Office of Rural Development, Korea: Grant to enable him to spend ten days in Japan observing rural development projects 220.00

Korean Agricultural Economics Association, Kwangju, Korea: Partial support of a Conference on Agriculture and Community Development 1,100.00

Dr. Chung Myun Lee, Chairman, Department of Geography, Kyung-Hee University, Korea: Grant to attend the 21st International Geographical Congress in New Delhi 584.50

Ministry of National and Rural Development, Malaysia: Grant to enable seven State Development

* Grants for "Related Activities Outside Asia"

Officers to observe and consult with professional colleagues on methods of promoting agricultural development in Taiwan and Thailand	7,000.00
Office of Rural Development, Institute of Agricultural Economics, Suwon, Korea: Partial support of a Summer Training Program on Agricultural Economics Research Methodology	727.50
University of the Philippines, College of Agriculture, College, Laguna, the Philippines: Support of a study "The Role of the Landlord in Filipino Agriculture"	5,500.00
University of the Philippines, College of Agriculture, College, Laguna, the Philippines: Support of special studies by Miss Vamadevi Ramachandran of Ceylon	1,464.00
University of Reading, Reading, England: Partial support for participation by persons from Asia in the International Conference on Change in Agriculture	6,000.00*
University of Sussex, Institute of Development Studies, Sussex, England. Partial support for the Conference on the Social Prerequisites for Agricultural Cooperation	7,000.00*
Mayor Vincente Sibulo, Naga City, the Philippines: Grant to enable him to attend an Inter-American Municipal Congress in New Orleans and observe rural programs in Illinois, Michigan and Kentucky	1,761.06
In Keun Wang, College of Agriculture, Seoul National University, Suwon, Korea: Grant to enable him to make observations visits to development projects in East Pakistan, the Philippines and Taiwan en route home from a conference in Europe	400.00
Ming-wu Wu, Extension Specialist, Taiwan Provincial Chung Hsing University, Taichung, Taiwan: Grant to enable him to spend two weeks at Cor-	

* Grants for "Related Activities Outside Asia"

nell University observing the extension programs while en route home from his studies in Israel ..	496.80
Grants in partial or complete support for travel for four persons from Asia to participate in the FAO Farm Management Workshop in Bangkok, Thailand	1,659.30
T. Jogaratnam, Mohammed bin Khairi, Koh Thiem Hee and Jil Hyun Lee	
Grants in partial or complete support of travel costs for five persons from Asia in connection with the 2nd World Congress of Rural Sociology held in the Netherlands in August 1968	4,940.80
Martin M.C. Yang, Kampto Utomo, Seung Gyu Moon, B. N. Singh and Agoes Salim	
Final settlement of travel grants in connection with the Conference of the International Association of Agricultural Economists held in Australia in 1967	1,201.62*
Preparation of Report of Conference on Subsistence Agriculture and Economic Growth	3,060.62*
Book Grants to Various Libraries Total	886.00
Equipment Bogor Agricultural University, Indonesia: Two calculators for use in Extension Bureau	1,421.18
Equipment Chulalongkorn University, Thailand: Bicycle and two portable typewriters for use by the Social Science Research Institute	662.00

American Universities Research Program

Brandeis University, Leslie L. Roos, Jr. (Department of Politics)—Turkish Bureaucrats' Attitudes Towards Agricultural Development ... \$ 5,210.00

University of British Columbia, Peter F. Bell (Department of Economics)—A Comparative Study of the Role of Technological Production Functions in the Pattern of, and Prospects for, Agricultural

Growth and Diversification in Thailand and Malaysia 13,320.00

University of California at Davis, William J. Chancellor (Department of Agricultural Economics)—Survey of Tractor Contractor Operations in Malaysia and Thailand 1,600.00

University of California at Santa Barbara, David Brokensha and Charles Erasmus (Department of Anthropology)—African Experiments in Agricultural Production Cooperatives: A Comparative Analysis 8,268.00

University of California at Santa Barbara, Ben J. Wallace (Department of Anthropology)—Cultural and Ecological Change in the Philippine Islands 3,486 00

Carleton College, Russell L. Langworthy (Depart-

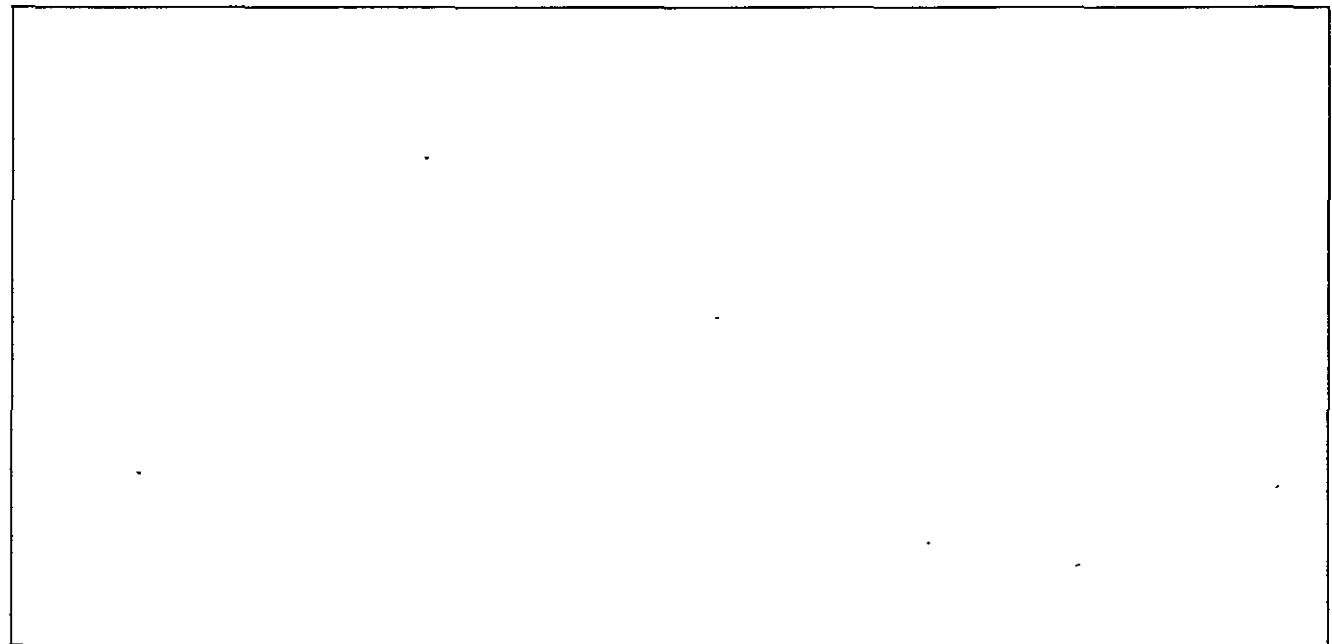
ment of Anthropology and Sociology)—A Comparative Social Systems Analysis of Land Reform 2,300.00

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University of Wisconsin, Archibald O. Haller (Department of Rural Sociology)—A Scale to Measure Family Position in the Brazilian Rural Stratification System 14,490.00



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